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陶艺世界 LIANG



Wenlun's Ceramic World 杨永善 YANG Yongshan (中国美术家协陶艺委员会副主任 清华大学美术学院副院长)

梁文伦是大连市的陶艺家, 在美丽的海滨城市里, 他辛勤钻 研陶艺创作近二十年, 潜心于泥 土与火焰之中, 寻求陶瓷艺术新 的表现形式和风格, 在艰苦的探 索中不断进步,形成了独特的艺 术风格, 得到爱好者和专家们的 好评。

中国的传统陶瓷艺术成就 辉煌,在世界上享有盛誉,历史 上的成就给我们以信心。但是现 代陶艺在中国起步比较晚, 虽然 在五十年代和六十年代陶瓷艺 术界的老前辈郑可、祝大年、梅 健鹰诸先生曾努力倡导和创作, 但由于当时的环境和条件的限 制,不可能得到发展,但影响还 是深远的。

中国现代陶艺的真正起步 还是在改革开放之后, 首先在中 央工艺美术学院陶瓷艺术设计 系的专业课教学中开始进行尝 试。也就是在这段时间里,一九 七九年的秋天,梁文伦考入了中 央工艺美术学院陶瓷艺术设计 系, 开始接触现代陶艺。

爱, 讲入新的专业领域之后, 还 没能认识到绘画基础修养和陶 瓷艺术创作的紧密关系, 刚开始 他还有点割舍不掉对绘画的感 情,把二者对立起来。但是,进 入陶瓷造型基础专业课学习之 后,他开始对陶瓷艺术产生了浓 厚的兴趣,认真地完成了第一件 陶艺作品。回忆他的第一件陶瓷 作品其样式还历历在目,虽然造 型比较简单,更多成分是属于传 统陶艺,但毕竟开始了陶艺创 作, 迈出了第一步。更重要的是 通过专业课的学习,在陶瓷艺术 这种特殊的艺术形式中,看到了 它独特的表现力和浓厚的文化 内涵, 领略了陶瓷艺术的魅力。

梁文伦回到大连之后,虽然 没能马上从事陶艺创作, 但在他 心中的陶艺火种并未熄灭。经过 番艰辛努力创业,终于在1990 年建立起个人的陶艺工作室,全 身心地投入到现代陶艺的创作 中。在和泥土的亲近中,他变得 更加朴实;在受窑火的炙烤中, 他燃起了对陶艺的热情。

在大学期间系统的美术基 础训练,使梁文伦具有扎实的素 描功底和良好的色彩修养,在他 一经掌握了陶瓷艺术语言和造 型特点之后,这些都成为不可缺 少的艺术底蕴, 并长久地发挥着 作用。通过梁文伦的陶艺作品可 以清楚地看到,他具有比较强的 造型能力,在形式感和表现力方 面都是很突出的,表现作品的构 思能够得心应手, 造型畅达自 如,色彩谐调自然,既考虑到作 品本身的色彩倾向, 又能整体关 照材料和工艺的特点, 使作品不 是自然的写照和复制,而是陶艺 由于长期以来对绘画的热 的色彩和质感,并且突出了大的

作中不断探索, 从熟悉泥性到了 味, 令人怀想。这也反映着梁 解窑火,进而掌握陶艺的表现形 文伦对民间生活的关注,在平 式和艺术语言,一步步地往前 凡的生活中去发现美。 行,虽然谈不上突飞猛进,但脚 步是坚实的,是脚踏实地的。他《牛魂》,表现的是残破的木制 从最初摹仿传统和外国陶艺作 车轮,锈蚀的铁钉,牛的头骨, 品开始,逐步地在寻求自己的表 但合在一起,令人发思旧怀古 现形式和题材,努力发掘自己的 之情,作品无言地记忆着以往 生活积累, 创造自己的艺术样式 艰难的路程中的交通工具, 如 和风格。从传统陶瓷造型的嬗 同文物般地展示给欣赏者们。 变,到新的造型形式的追求;从他通过一件件作品的表现,从 纯几何形式的器皿造型的构成,形式到寓意,越来越显得沉静 到象形取意的生态造型的形成,和成熟,情感的含量也在增 他是试图从不同方面进行选取 大,更有深度了。梁文伦的这 题材并加以表现的,在很长一段,件作品入选了清华大学2000 时间里, 他以大海的生物为创作 年国际陶艺交流展。作为一个 题材,认真观察和表现海中的动 职业陶艺家,梁文伦在掌握陶 物和植物,从而向人们展示大海 瓷工艺材料和造型技艺方面, 蕴藏的生命之美。他的这部分作 已具备了良好的基础,能够比 品的表现手法是多样的,既有概 较准确地表现构思,达到预期 括简化的作品, 也有变形夸张的 的效果, 这和他多年埋头苦 作品,海洋生物在他的手下表现 干,认真思考分不开的。陶艺 出来,更加突出了造型和色彩的 是独具品格的艺术,现代陶艺 美。在作品的构图方面,强调其 在我们国家正在刚刚起步。梁 形成特征的同时,特别注重作为 文伦踏入这个艺术领域时,便 一件陈设装饰品的艺术效果,充 下决心认真地做下去希望能够 分展示和加强形式美感。 无论是 通过自己的创作和劳作为欣赏 表现海生植物或贝类,都重视从 者奉献出好的作品,给人们以 自然状态到作品造型之间的形 美的享受,给生活带来乐趣。 式处理。海带的宽窄和弯曲边缘 他以此为职业,愿以敬业的精 的变化,飘动的感觉,都有生动 神从事陶艺创作。我们期望他 的艺术再现。贝类造型的起伏翻 在今后的陶艺创作中,创作出 转, 质地坚实和生长中形成伸展 更多更好的陶艺作品。 和收缩力的均衡,表现着生命力 的美。正因为如此,有的人看 到他的贝壳作品后,感到比真 的贝壳还要美。因为梁文伦赋 予作品以情感和美感,才会受

随着年龄的增长,梁文伦 对古老的民居情有独钟, 不断 加以表现。无论是砖瓦建成的

到人们的喜爱。

作用。正像他自己说的:努力追 门楼,还是土坯茅草筑成的小 求将绘画和雕塑艺术完美地结 屋, 他都用如同对待故乡老屋 合,通过现代陶艺的造型语言表的情怀去加以表现,唤起人们 现出来,形成自己独特的艺术风 对过往岁月的回忆,有一种沧 桑感,甚至苦涩苍凉,但却又 这些年来,梁文伦在陶艺创 是亲切的,饱含着一种人情

梁文伦的另外一件作品

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Chinese Potters Newsletter

The ceramic world of Liang Wenlun

Mr. Wenlun Liang is a famous ceramics artist in Dalian, a very beautiful seaside city. He has devoting himself into ceramics art, concentrating his mind on soil rapid progress with great efforts , formed a special style of art and gained favorable comments by both amateurs and experts.

The traditional ceramics art in China was of high reputation and got brilliant achievement. Although such achievement in history gave us confidence, modern ceramics art started late in China. Pioneers, including Mr.Zhen Ke, Mr.Zhu Danian and Mr. Mei Jianying had tried to propose and create this art in 1950's and 1960's , but it cannot make great progress under difficult environment and conditions. However, the affect they made is profound and tar-reaching.

Chinese modern ceramics art actually started after reform and open to the world. It was first exercised in the specialized course in Chinese Center Arts and Crafts College. Just during this period, Mr. Wenlun Liang attended ceramics art designing department of the college in the autumn of 1979 and got in touch with modern ceramics.

Because of his long-term to painting, he didn't realize the close relation between ceramics art and painting as a foundation art, so he was a little hostile to ceramics first. However, when he attended ceramics molding course, he showed great interest to it and completed the first piece of work earnestly. It's simple and more like a traditional work, but it witnessed his first step to ceramics creation. Further more, he saw the special power of expression and cultural connotation in ceramics art through the specified courses he took.

After his return to Dalian, although Mr. Wenlun Liang did not deal with ceramics creation at once, ceramics art was always deep in his mind. Find he set up his own ceramics studio in 1990 with great efforts and threw himself into the creation of modern ceramics. He became more sincere with the soil and more enthusiasm with the flames.

Systematic foundation training of art in the college made Mr. Wenlun Liang have strong knowledge of sketch and fine color cultivation and these strong points gave him free rein forever. Form his work, we can see his strong ability of modeling, great power of expression and coordinate and natural color which not only harmonize the work itself but also conform to the materials. His work is not the simple copy of the nature but the exquisite work of art. As he ever said, what he wanted to do is to pursue the combination of painting and sculpture, express it by modern ceramics art and form his own art style.

With the increase of age, Mr. Wenlun Liang showed great interest to ancient

buildings and produced a lot of work about them. He put his heart and feeling into such work and aroused the recollection of the people. If you had a chance to see his work, you would have a feeling of desolate, gloomy and also cordial and you would find it's hard to forget it, His work showed his concern about the feelings of the citizenry and his sense of beauty from normal life.

There is a piece of work Mr. Wenlun Liang named *cattle spirit*, which depicts broken wooden wheel, rust-eaten nails and cattle bone. The work is like a historical relic, which records the ancient traffic tool and command admiration and nostalgia of the viewers. This work has been chosen to exhibit in the 2000 International Ceramics Art Exhibition of Tsinghua University.

As a professional artist, Mr. Wenlun Liang masters the knowledge of ceramics materials and molding method from his talent and his long-term experience. Ceramics art is a unique art and modern ceramics art is an the starting point in China. As Mr. Wenlun Liang stepped on this field, he made up his mind to stick on it and hoped to create excellent work to the world and make people enjoy it. Now, he realized his dream. We are eager to see more work he brings to us.

楊店差

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Deputy Chairman of Chinese Ceramics Committee



In 1998, the work entitled 'Tangle: A Kelp-Pattern Flower Receptacle', was included in the national key publication *Complete Works of Modern Chinese Art*, Vol.1.